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Price Cents

BID FOR KOREA CEASE-FIRE

Britain And United States Support Rau: Soviet Group Opposes

Disclosure that the Eighth Army has withdrawn to defence lines south of the 38th Parallel, coupled with the otherwise mystifying absence of contact with the Chinese Communist armies since the fall of Pyongyang, encourages the feeling that the possibility of a compromise agreement, ending hostilities and organi-India's instinct that the

sing a unified Korea, may not be altogether remote. Parallel afforded a clue to AIRWAN'S a peace mission may prove to be sound, if only from the angle that whatever the Chinese Reds may plead in justi-fication for intervention ROMANCE in North Korea, the passing of the frontier vention" can be permitted, saw Court today he hoped the in the interests of confining the sphere of con-ceived in London. flict, down to the Parallel. If, however, the Chinese Reds cannot restrain themselves and attack the new defence positions Seoul, outside challenge to the United Nations will be flagrant.

No clear indication has been given of Peking intentions, although more than a week has elapsed since the 13-nation appeal for a cease-fire. Sir Benegal Rau insists that he that the Peking regime is I have done." kites flown by the Soviet Attache.—Reuter. Lake delegation course, Success are, untenable.

Britain's attitude yesterday in pledging support to the cease-fire resolution will, nevertheless, commend itself. The first task is to stop the fighting, arrange a truce. Assuming that Mao Tse-tung agrees to this, there is little reason to doubt that subsequent negotiations will produce an agreement not involving any blow to the dignity of the United Nations.

When all this has been said, the harsh realities of the scene cannot be concealed. United the Nations be required to meet an attempt to oust them from Korea, it will First estimates ranged up require a stout fighting 6,500 and were calculated them to stem the onrush. groups.-Reuter.

Big Four Talks "Imminent"

for the Propelator of

For and on behalf of

HONGKONG TELEGRAPH,

SOUTH CHINA MOUNING POST, LITTLE

Paris, Dec. 12. The Foreign Minister M. Robert Schuman, told the French National Assembly tonight that a Big Four meeting is "imminent."

This statement, made in reply to a question during the budget debate, presumably referred to the recent Big Three negotiations here, at which it was decided to call a Big Four conference if an agenda could be agreed upon in advance.—United Press.

WRECKED.

London, Dec. 12. Group Captain Claude Henry line must, be regarded as Turner, charged with inciting in quite a different case, a red-haired Polish girl That handy word "inter- leave the country, told a Waring to a press despatch re-

> Turner, a former British Air Attache in Warsaw, said he and the girl, Barbara Pobrowska, had discussed the possibility of.

> divorcing his wife. Miss Pobrowska, aged 29, is charged with attempting to leave the country illegally.

Turner said that she had wanted to abide by the regulations but it was difficult to get Miss Po-Polish passports. browska said she met Turner

only because I love him and for Republic here. has obtained an assurance no other reason," she told the He said, "The meetings were

anxious for peace, with- to smuggle her out of the coun- long conversations. out obtaining any hint of try in the 2,592-ton freighter "At each conversation I asked

Warines

Washington, Dec. 12. The United States Marine Headquarters today scaled down its estimates of casualties in the break-out from the Chinese Communist encirclement North-East Korea.

The Marines put the figure at 3,000 to 3,300 and said it included those disabled by sickness and exposure. Actual battle losses-in killed, wounded and missing—were estimated at about half the total.

This report said that the Division's three infantry regiments were only at 70 per cent strength after the 10-day battle. spirit and a fair share of part on the assumption that good fortune to enable the same losses as the infantry

Sir Benegal Discloses Nature Of Talks With General Wu

Lake Success, Dec. 12. The United Nations General Assembly's Political Committee, against Soviet objections, voted today to give urgent consideration to the 13-nation plan for bringing about a

cease-fire in Korea. The Committee voted by 48 to five with four abstentions to give priority to this plan over a six-Power resolution calling for the withdrawal of Chinese forces from Korea.

EXPLORATION

He felt it would be better in

Priority was given at the request of Sir Rorea Willeder Benegal Nursing Rau, the Indian delegate, who Korea Willeder was the main author of the plan.

Only the Soviet Union group of countries opposed priority. Ecuador, Turkey, China and Thailand abstained.

Earlier, Sir Benegal told the terms—the best thing is to make Committee that the Chinese an earnest attempt for this pur-People's Republic representa- pose." tive assured him that it did not, Sir Benegal, introducing the forced upon them by the United | from this point of view that the States and the United Nations. | resolution has been introduced.

the United States would support the 13-nation plan for bringing about a cease-fire. But Mr Austin said he assumed that steps would not be taken until the basis and fact of the ceasefire had been established.

The Committee then adjournuntil tomorrow without voting on the cease-fire plan-

RAU GIVES DETAILS

Sir Benegal, introducing two resolutions designed to try to on a hunting trip and, fell in find a peaceful settlement in love with him. She had known | Korea, gave some details of his nothing of his "intelligence ac- recent conversations with General Wu Hsiu-chuan, repre-"I wanted to leave Poland | sentative of the Chinese People's

from Mr. Wu Hsiu-chuan Court "I am very sorry for all firstly to understand the view Turner is charged with trying met four times and had fairly

acceptable terms. Those Baltavia, of which he became the Ambassador whether I was assistant purser after being Air right in my view that the Peking Government did not want war with the United Nations or the United States.

"His answer was 'most certainly we do not want war but we find that the forces of the United States and the United carrying Nations operations near our military border and so a war has been forced upon our people.

"For nearly a generation China has been ravaged by wars from one side or another and it is easy to understand why the Chinese people do not want another war and would welcome spell of peace.

MONROE DOCTRINE

"At the same time we must remember the terrible ordeals through which they have passed have made them unduly suspicious and fear aggression where none exists.

"In fact they seem to be moving towards a Monroe doctrine for China.

"Be that as it may, we have at the moment an assurance that the Peking Government desires a peaceful settlement and since the rest of us desire a peaceful settlement-if it can be achieved on just and honourable

Seoul, Dec. 12. "Vengeance squads" of North-Korean gunmen are reported to be striking nightly through South Korea against prominent anti-Communists.

In Secul alone an average want war but war had been first resolution, said, "It was of 18 killings nightly was reported for the last three nights. One member of the. South The American delegate, Mr Sir Benegal pointed out that Korean Assembly was said to Warren Austin, announced that the resolution did not call for have been killed on Saturday the re-imposition of a cease-fire while inspecting villages in Southern Korea with an escert of 11 police.

The Seoul police, who were thoroughly screening thousands of refugees pouring into the the first instance to have an city, have arrested over 100 exploratory procedure of the Communists trying to slip in. kind embedied in this resolu-

The Police Commissioner, Chun Duk Soo, said that he had Sir Benegal said, "How long the exploratory process will no way of knowing how many take we cannot tell. But such | other gunmen had eluded the police net.—Reuter. (Contd. From Page 8, Col. 2)



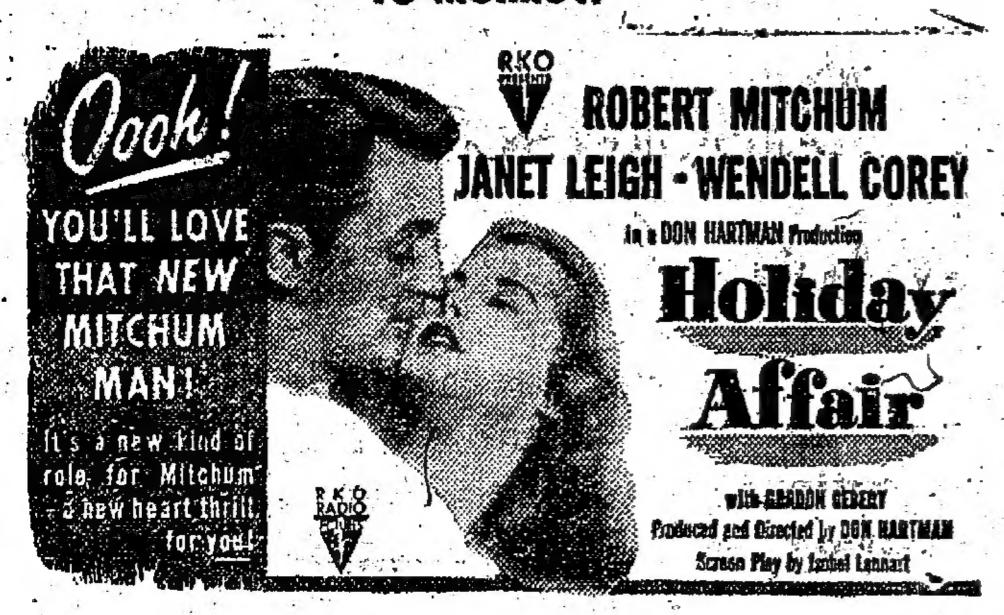
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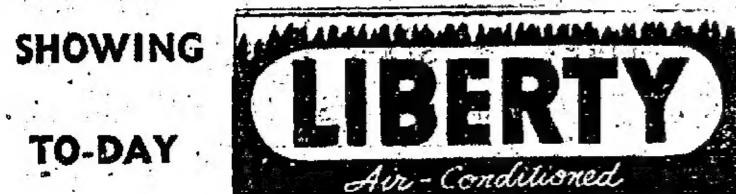
At 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30



O-MORROW



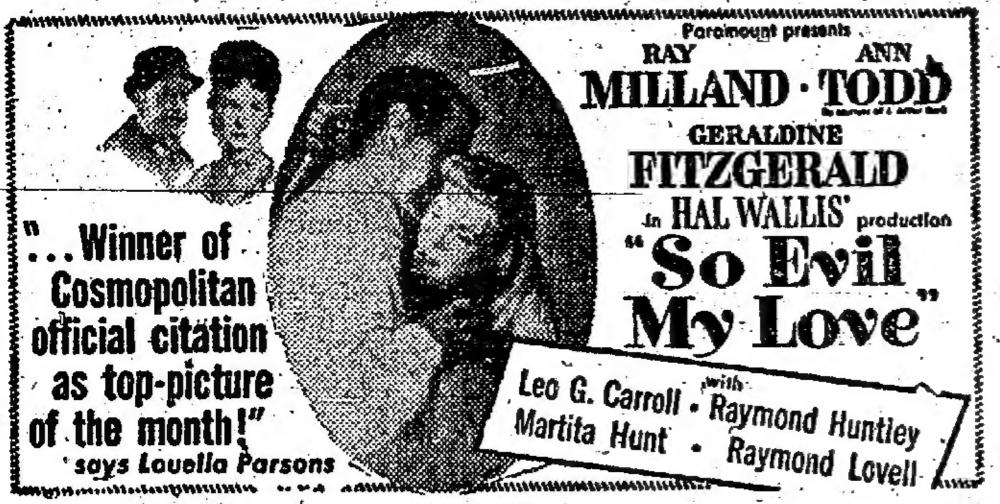
TO-DAY



SHOWING

— DOUBLE PERFORMANCE —

SPECIAL TIME: AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.20 & 9.45 P.M.



A PARAMOUNT PICTURE.

"UNGLE FLIGHT" STARRING: Robert LOWERY. * Ann SAVAGE

OPENING TO-DAY -AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



"HOLIDAY IN ADDED: SOUTH AFRICA" in Gorgeous Technicolor

COMING ATTRACTION Betty Grable

"Wabash Avenue" in Technicolor A 20th Contury-Fox Picture



17, Hankow Rd., Kowloon SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 p.m.



RAGING ISLAND RAGING PASSIONS!

Joan Fontaine & Louis Jourdan

Unknown Woman"



Queen Elizabeth's jumper, Manicou, right, with jockey Grantham up, goes over during the Petworth Handicap Hurdle Race in Fontwell Park. Princess Elizabeth attended to watch Manicou but he came in seventh. In a subsequent race he broke a leg and had to be destroyed.

MUSLIMS IN ENGLAND PLAN DEMONSTRATION OVER HERTOGH AFFAIR

FROM OUR OWN CORRESPONDENT

London, Dec. 12. Five hundred Muslims from all over Britain plan to hold a demonstration march through the main streets of London on Meeladunnabi (the Prophet's birthday), Dec. 24, if "Jungle Girl'

Bertha Hertogh is forced to leave her Muslim husband and return to Holland.

In an exclusive dawn interview today by the Vice-President of the Azad Kashmir Muslim League, Sadiq Hussain, whose society is organising the march as a protest against what they describe as "open aggression by Christianity towards the Islam religion," stated the League is entirely in sympathy with the principles of the Singapore demonstration although it regretted

the bloodshed.

Hussain stated that Muslims coming from all over the Briand they also hoped many other Muslim societies would send representatives.

The plan is for the demonstrators to march along Fleet Street through Trafalgar Square and up Whitehall, carrying banners proclaiming that action in this case is directly contrary to their beliefs and calling for "deliberate judgment against Islam."

The League will first apply munist inspired. for permission to Scotland Yard, however, as a result of an incident last year when their President, Fyed Fazal Shah, and another member were arrested for an illegal demonstration in London against Pandit Nehru.

BANNED BY LAW?

easily secure this permission, as disturbances were still continu- the port of rubber and tin might public processions of a political ing but that the situation was nature are banned by law in this quieter: country. If they can persuade the authorities it is a purely religious procession it may be allowed, although it will then be a matter to be decided by the local police—in this case the had been brought in. London Metropolitan Police, large a demonstration can be held that day without prejudice to traffic control and law and order.

this may also present a difficulty. Secretary would consider in-Reuter.

Labour Defeated In Lords

London, Dec. 12. The Government was today defeated by 84 votes to 28 in the House of Lords, where the Conservative Opposition has a big majority.

It was on a procedural question whether a private Member's Bill should be debated in detail or not and does not affect. the Government's position. The Bill, introduced by Lord Teynham, Conservative, would allow private road hauliers to compete against the State-owned tranpsport system over a distance of 60 miles instead of 25 miles as at present.—Reuter.

tish Isles for the celebration of Meeladunnabi would take part and they also hoped many other Red Inspired

London, Dec. 12.

Britain's Colonial Secretary, Mr James Grifimmediate suspension of this fiths, said today that there was no evidence that the "Jungle Girl" riots in Singapore were Com-

Replying to the Opposition leader, Mr Winston Churchill, in the House of Commons, Mr Griffiths said that the riots during the hearing of the Bertha Hertogh case appeared to be directed against Europeans and Eurasians.

It is doubtful if they will Governor of Singapore that the ments so that the flow through

imposed from 6.00 p.m. to 6.00 a,m in certain areas and in some areas a day-time curfew

who will decide whether so the colony and the Moslem tion Government. He added people were co-operating with that, although a number of cars the Government in trying to had been attacked during the restore order

A Conservative Member of serious damage to property.

He had learned tolay from the troducing insurance arrangecontinue.

It was essential, he said, that A general curfew had been the disturbances should not be allowed to spread.

Mr Griffiths said that the question of insurance was a more general aspect and was Bertha Hertogh had now left being considered by the Federarioting, there had been no

As Meeladunnubi coincides Parliament, Mr. Walter Fletcher, He expressed sympathy with this year with Christmas Eve, asked whether the Colonial the relatives of those killed.

MR ATTLEE FULLY SATISFIED

Talks With President Truman Were Frank And Friendly

SOLEMN FARCE AT COMMONS

London, Dec. 12. In dead silence Members, of Parliament today watched Communist - sponsored peace petition carried cenemoniously into the House of Commons.

The petition, said to have been signed by 134,000 people, called for a five-power meeting to secure the banning of atomic weapons.

It was sponsored by the Congress.

At the beginning of today's session, nine solemn attendants, formally dressed in black tailcoats/ and white ties, bore in 38 the signatures.

A Labour Member, Mr Sydney the Speaker's chair and formally presented the text of the Peace petition.

The attendants once more entered in a grave procession and this time removed the pile of signatures which throughout the ceremony had remained untouched and uninspected.

France To Be Made Au Fait

London, Dec. 12. Sir Roger Makins, Deputy measure. Under-Secretary at the Foreign Office, will go to Paris tomorrow to report to the French Prime Minister, M. Rene Pleven, and the Foreign Minister, M. Robert Schuman, on the talks between President, Truman and M. Clement Attlee.

senior member of the Foreign extension of the conflict." Office staff who accompanied Mr Attlee on his visit to Washington. The decision to send him to Paris to make a personal report is a courtesy long-range objective was to reply to the London visit of reach a stable position in the the French Premier and M. Far East. Schuman before Mr Attlee went to Washington.—Reuter.

Stable Position In Far East As Long-Range Objective

London, Dec. 12. The Prime Minister, Mr Clement Attlee, declared in the House of Commons today that he was fully satisfied with his talks in Washington with President Truman on the subject of the atomic bomb.

He added that he had good hopes that the forces of the United Nations would maintain themselves in Korea.

Cheers from a crowded House of Commons, ed before the atom bomb would Communist-led British Peace greeted the Prime Minister when he entered the Committee as a by-product of Chamber a few hours after his return by air from Canada and the United States.

Mr Attlee told the House: "I would ask the House to accept my assurance that there is bundles of documents containing difference between us on this vital matter." said that the atmosphere of the talks in Washing-Silverman, bowing, approached ton was both frank and friendly.

> He believed such meetings clear that the general directives United States and the British followed." Prime Minister served not only mutual interest but the in- On the different attitudes of terests of the whole world.

Mr Attlee continued: Parliament is likely to take no covered a wide range of topics ment and Chinese representafurther action than this on the -political, military and econo- tion in the United Nations, Mr mic-and I believe we made Attlee said: "We did not expect progress on all of them.

> Stating the British position in only a few days." all these matters with the utmost frankness. Our object was to reach the greatest possible identity of view in our approach on these mafters and we achieved this in very large

we have agreed on the imme- pointment of a Supreme Comdiate course our representa- mander in the West could do tives at the United Nations more than anything else to should follow.

"We were agreed that aggression must be halted and we were equally certain that every efforts Sir Roger Makins was the should be made to prevent an

MAIN OBJECTIVE

Mr Attlee said that their

With regard to the campaign

between the President of the of the United Nations have been

to the subjects of recognition of | bomb."-Reuter. "We the Chinese Communist Governthat these differences could be "I had no hesitation in resolved in talks lasting only

> He went on to say that the defence of the West remained the first task of all the members of the Atlantic community.

He said-that he was convinced that in the present circum "On Korea and the Far East stances the proposed early apaccelerate progress in strengthening Western defences.

Mr Attlee said that the overriding purpose of the talks had been to prevent war.

HOPEFUL

On his visit to Canada, he said he found himself in close agreement with the Canadians on the matters under considera-

"We reviewed the results of my talks in Washington and gave particular attention to the economic aspects of the situation, including the difficulties of the supply of raw materials.

"The talks were extremely friendly and harmonious and most helpful to both of

Mr Attlee said that while he was in Washington he kept in close touch with the representatives of the other Commonwealth Governments. "I am hopeful that this visit will have resulted in an increasing appreciation by all these countries of our respective points of view and will have helped towards the preservation of peace," he added amid cheers.

ATOMIC BOMB

Mr Winston Churchill, the leader of the Conservative Opposition, said that the statement made by the Prime Minister had not added much to the information aready given in communiques.

He said that some clearer definition of the extremely important issue of the use of the atomic bomb should be available before Parliament debated the question on Thursday.

When Mr Attlee said he proposed to open Thursday's debate, Mr Churchill commented: "I am very glad this statement today cannot be taken as giving the House the information it requiries over the whole

range of topics." A Labour Member, Mr Frederick Jones, asked whether Britain would be consulted and its approval necessarily obtain-

VERY PLAIN

be used in any military action.

for the debate."

Mr Attlee told him: "Wait

Mr James Hudson, Labour, asked if President Truman said that, under the present conditions, he hoped there would be no use of the atomic bomb.

Could Mr Attlee now give a similar assurance?

The Prime Minister replied: "I think the statement in the Washington communique was plain. The President hoped that never would there Britain and the United States be an occasion to use the atomic

Singapore Casualties

Singapore, Dec. 12. The latest figures of casualties in the Singapore rioting gave, the number of wounded as over 200.

The police disclosed that two Malay rioters had been killed and 17 wounded today. Fifty rioters had been arrested.—Reuter.

WILCIO

SHOWING TO-DAY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M. NOT JUST A COMEDY

-IT'S A RIOT! McG-M presents

JUNE ALLYSON DICK POWELL

AND THE

AIR CONDITIONED

Take Any Eastern Tram Car or Happy Valley Bus

SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30 P.M. A Great Musical Show With All Beautiful Girls!



---- SPECIAL ADDED ATTRACTION -WALT DISNEY'S LATEST TECHNICOLOR CARTOON "TENNIS RACQUET"

SHOWING TO-DAY

or Menace to Society?

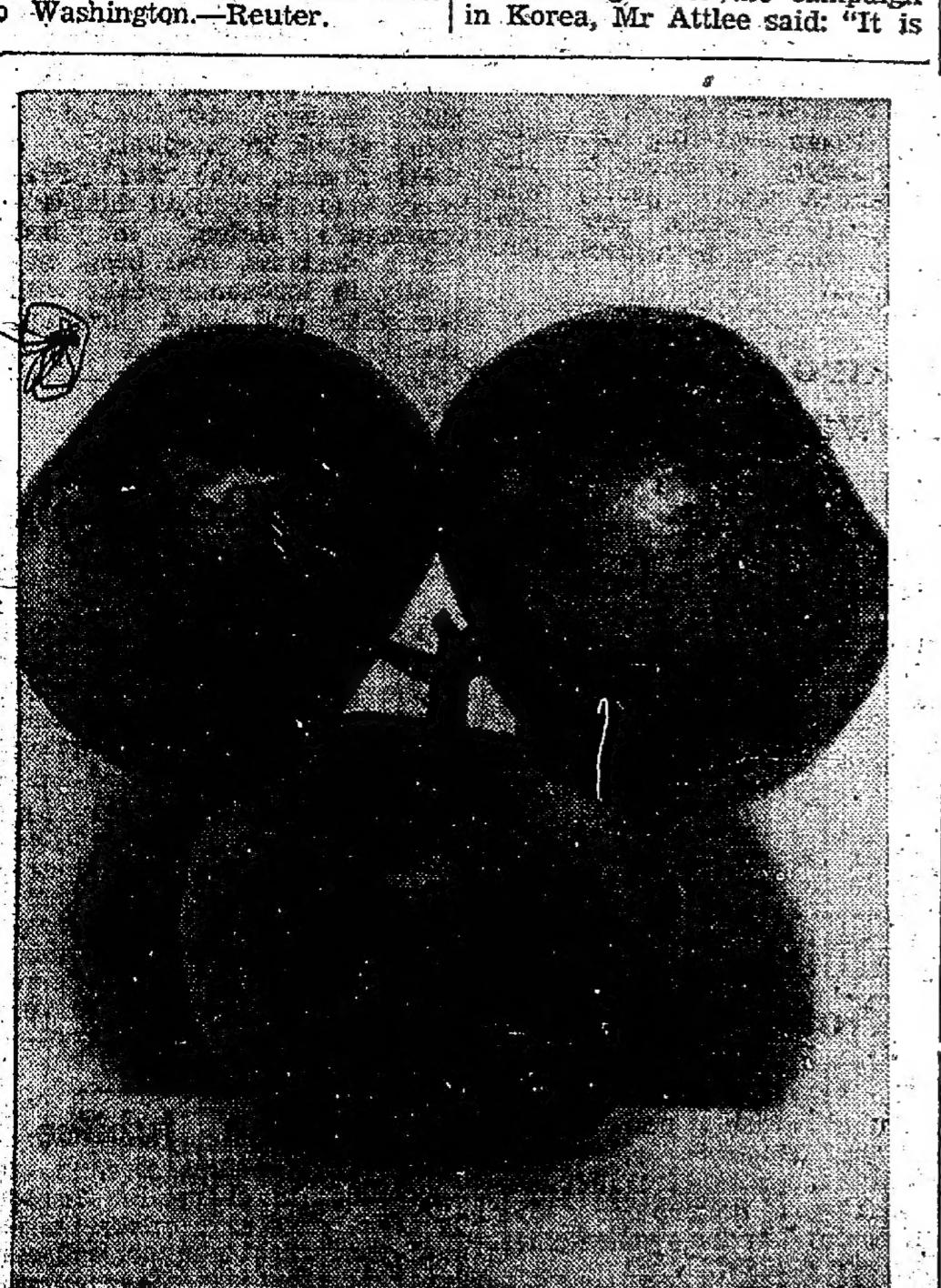
Hobert BEATTY Mervyn JOHNS Nova PILBEAM



Lounter blast _Margaretta SEOTT

ADDED ATTRACTION: A REAL LIFE DRAMA! Cinger Britton in "SOULS IN PAWN"

NEXT CHANCE: "SINGING GUNS" In Color



This rarity, three apples with a common stem, turned up in Cleveland. It is the Cortland variety. Twin apples are reasonably common but triplets are rare.

Expected In The New Year

Hanoi, Dec. 12.

French intelligence officials claimed today that the Vietminh Communist leader, Ho Chiminh, is training a 300,000-man army in Central Indo-China for an intensified campaign to capture Hanoi and North Vietnam.

The French said the drive was under way throughout Vietminh-controlled areas and numerous camps were established around Vinh, the old revolutionary hotbed, where rebels are given basic training.

say the new army will be fielded | ists need to feed their armies. coming from China. The French believe new Vietminh strategy will be an attempt to squeeze out the French and Vietnamese forces from the delta by simultaneous pressure from the mountains all around the vital Red River delta.

The French expect rebel guerilla warfare to be continued with increasing intentioned Compromise if the rebels sity but doubt will pit their forces against French Union When the rebels atbattle. challenge tempted to French last March, they were fallen back to highly effective ambushes and hit and run are slowly attacks the French to weakening point where it is now only a matter of time befor: they will be forced to abandon Tonkin.

Latest reports from Vietminh areas say the morale of Ho Chimin's troops is very high but there is an acute shortage of supplies. New supplies of arms, including the latest French automatic weapons obtained from French troops or smuggled in, have done much to improve the combat effectiveness of the rebels. Most of their arms, the French said, are being supplied from China and are of American origin captured by the Reds from the Nationalists.

HAUL AT LANGSON

The French admit rebel equipment is now equal to or better than the French in many cases. Large amounts were obtained from Langson, where officials admit there was sufficient equipment taken by the rebels to supply at least two divisions. The French abandoned Langson in mid-October and fled in such panic tha they failed to destroy tons of war materials stored in this key fortress. Most valuable to the rebels would be underground stores of petrol and huge stock of arms and ammunition.

Greatly worrying French military chiefs in Tonkin are. reports that the Chinese Reds are constructing large airfields in Yunnan province, although no planes have yet been reported in South China. The French titude towards Communist China

are fearful that the Reds plan for the present, the Acting to use bombers when the fight Foreign Minister, Abrahim begins for the rice-rich Red Farrag Bey, stated today.

and used her personal charm with Kania and other cooks to BATHING COSTUME

"She-had no charms for me," Kania stated, but admitted that | depend on international cirthe neighbourhood, including she often came in during cumstances."-Reuter. Prince Josias of Waldeck, the SS summer dressed in a two-piece Police Chief of the Kassel area, bathing costume, put a leg on a who was recently released from chair to display her curves, and Landsberg Prison, Bavaria, at- then asked him for a good cut

Kania said that the Koch couple spied a prisoner with a Kania did not agree with very complicated three-coloured Koch's repeated contention that tattoo during a camp football she lived a quiet life in her match, called him out and made villa and spent most of her time him turn round in front of them.

A few minutes later, Kania He said she used to come said, this man, whose name he had known but could not now the SS mess, which were paid remember, was taken to hospital where, Kania later learned, he was injected with a lethal Leese, of Pewley Hill, Guildford dose and skinned.—Reuter.

best French estimates River delta which the Commun-

early next year if the needed | The main reason for the High arms and equipment are forth- | Command's evacuation of civilians has been the fear that Hanoi will be the first target of any bombings and the French do not want to be encumbered with a refugee problem if and when the rebels begin to close in around the north Vietnamese capital.—United Press.

troops in open the rebels at- Plan For and have now New Guinea

The Hague, Dec. 12. Dutch and Indonesian delegates joined today in confidential discussions on the future of Western New Guinea, officially stated to be held in a friendly atmosphere.

Documents released by both delegations tonight gave details. of the latest seven-point Indonesian compromise plan for the future of Western New Guinea, at present under Dutch administration.

This plan is now under discussion.

Sources close to the Indomesian delegation said that the plan was absolutely conditional on Holland being prepared to give up control of the territory and formally cede it to the Republic of Indonesia by Dec. 27 the first anniversary of transfer to Indonesia of the rest of the former Dutch East Indies.

The documents released tonight showed that the Indonesian Foreign Minister, Dr Mohammed Roem, made this demand on Thursday but the Dutch had rejected it.

Dr Roem said that his country, "deeply conscious of the dangers to world peace," was prepared to settle the New Guinea dispute by consultation. -Reuter.,

Cairo's Attitude Towards Peking

Cairo, Dec. 12. Egypt will not alter her-at-

Egypt's participation in the unofficial mediation of the 13 Asian and Arab countries in the Korean war did not imply recognition of the Peking Government, he added.

Egypt's future policy would

Publisher Found Not-Guilty

London, Dec. 12. The 71-year-old publisher of an anti-Jewish news sheet, "Gothic Ripples," was today found not guilty of maliciously publishing a defamatory 'libel concerning London's police chief Sir Harold Scott.

He was discharged. The man was Arnold Spencer Surrey.—Reuter.

Increases Army Strength

Madrid, Dec. 12. The Spanish Government today published plans to increase the number of reserve officers and noncommissioned officers.

Retired Army officials still within age limits may now join the reserve for training periods. The number of university students trained as temporary officers or non-commissioned officers in summer camps will also be increased. -Reuter.

Senator Can't See

Difference

Canberra, Dec. 12. American Senator Theedor Francis Green (Democrat, Providence, Rhode Island), told Commonwealth representatives here today that it was for the President of the United States to decide if the atom bomb

should be used. A guest speaker at the final session of the Commonwealth Parliamentary Association Conference here, the Senator said: "Personally, I cannot see any difference in principle between the use of the atomic bomb and of any other form of military power."

An Indian delegate, Mr D. K. Borgoah, described his country's policy as "not pacifistwe are a peaceful nation but are not opposed to fighting for freedom."

Mr M. H. Gadkar, of Pakistan, declared that his country was in the forefront in the defence of the United Nations and the democratic way of life.-Reuter.

State Funeral For Fraser

Wellington, Dec. 12. New Zealand will accord the fullest State honours in the burial on Friday of Mr Peter Fraser, the Scottish shoemaker's son who became her Prime Minister for nine years.

Mr Sidney Holland, the present Prime Minister, announced this today a few hours after the 66-year-old Labour Opposition leader had died of a heart attack in hospital.

Mr Fraser, who was Premier from 1940 until his Government's defeat in last year's elections, had been critically ill for some weeks with bronchitis' and heart trouble. He died just before three o'clock local time today.-Reu-

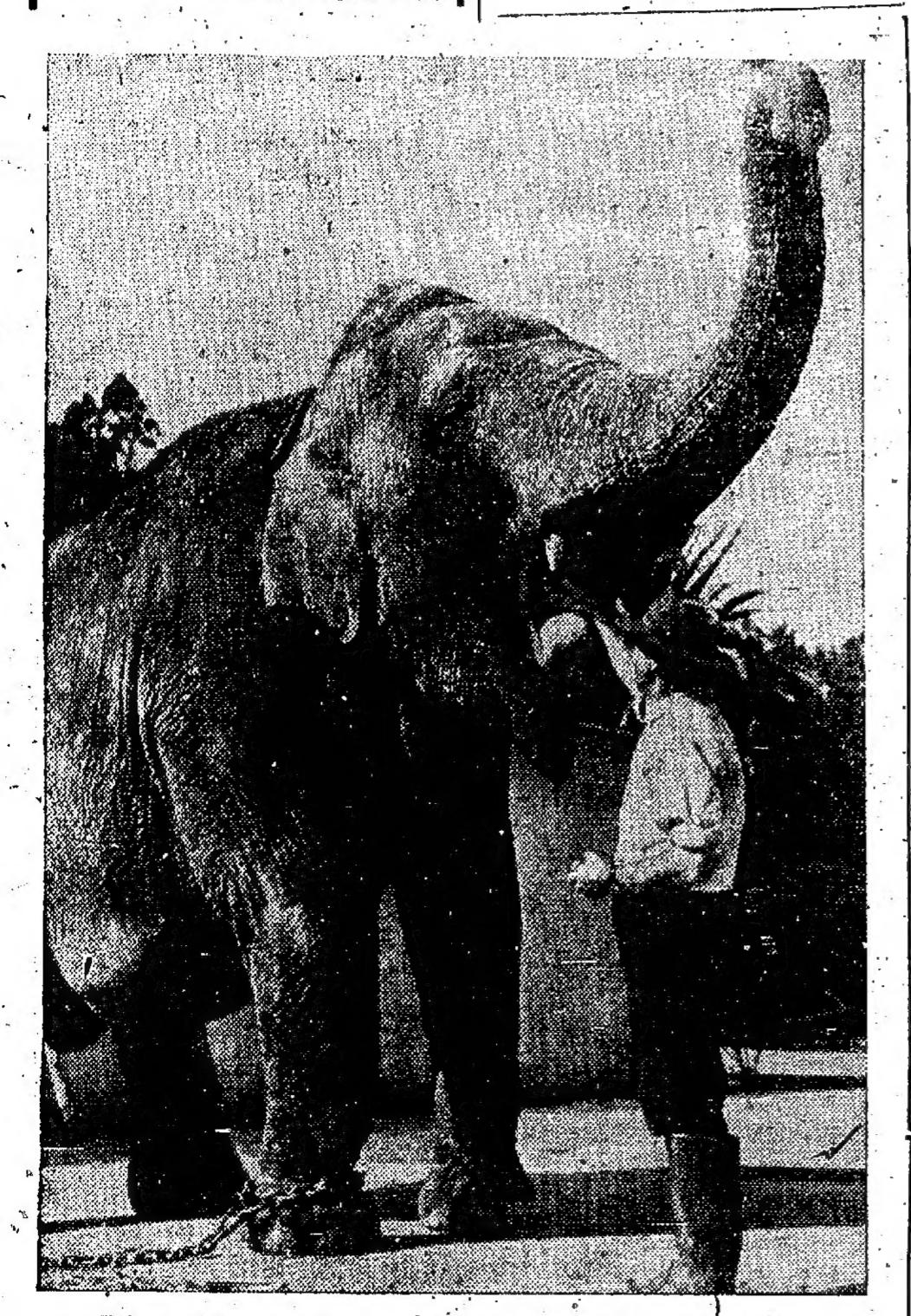
Tibet Delegate In India

Kalimpong, Bengal, Dec. 12. Ngawang Gyaltsen, a member of the three-man Tibetan delegation to the United Nations. arrived here today from Gantok (Sikkim State).

Dzasa Surkhang Surpo, Tibet's Foreign Minister and leader of the delegation, is expected here later this week. Tibet protested to the Security Council on November 9 against the invasion by Chinese Communist forces and asked for United Nations intervention. Reuter.

Australian Jubilee

Canberra, Dec. 12. Officials in charge of Australia's Jubilee celebrations next year are trying to induce: the American bass-baritone and Red Indian chief, Oshe Ke Non Ton, to sing the lead in a national production of Hiswatha. -Reuter.



It's a big and bitter pill for Jamuna, the elephant, to swallow, but if pills as big as baseballs are to be swallowed, there's nobody better equipped for the job. Jamuna, who lives in the zoo at Auckland, N.Z. has stomach trouble and all that pill-pushing is done in the hope that an operation may be averted.

Champagne Party Concentration Camp Described

Augsburg, Dec. 12. Ilse Koch was carried into Court here this afternoon by four policemen after the State Prosecutor had said that she had recovered perfectly from what doctors had called a self-induced nervous breakdown.

It was not clear whether she was unconscious or merely pretending to be, but when coming through the doorway she stood up and, supported by a wardress, walked forward in a dazed manner.

disordered. She looked round

The Judge said later this afternoon that he saw Koch being carried into Court. He asked her what was the matter. She rubbed her eyes, stood up; said: "I have been dreaming," and walked in."

She did not stand up when Kania, aged 37, who was a the court filed in to take their cook in the Nazi Blackshirt seats, but sat shivering in her officers' mess in the camp, said

Koch, who is being tried by a German court here, charged with 36 murders, complicity in 145 more and with one attempted murder, had been in hospital since Sunday.



When the Court opened this the Court | morning, she was absent for the second day running. The last witness to be heard in her absence this morning, Hans Kania, described how Koch and her husband, Karl, the Bluchenwald concentration camp commandant, gave a party in 1941 which cost 68,000 marks.

HEAVY DRINKING

that the mess building was completely rebuilt and redecorated from top to bottom for the party, and a lot of looted furniture from France and Belgium was get titbits. put in.

Three hundred senior SS officers and their wives from tended the party. They drank of meat. several hundred bottles of

champagne and other wine. bringing up her family.

daily to collect rations from for not out of her pocket but out of the camp's "black fund" -money stolen from prisoners-

CHIEFS OF STAFF AGREE ON GERMANY'S ROLE IN WEST EUROPEAN ARMY

London, Dec. 12.

The Chiefs of Staff of the 12 Atlantic Pact nations agreed tonight on German participation in an integrated force under an Allied supreme commander to defend Western Europe.

The military men conferred throughout the day, and it was disclosed that the conference had gone so smoothly that the time-table had

been stepped up.

Heavy Turkish Casualties

Istanbul, Dec. 12. The Turkish General Staff will send reinforcements to Korea to replace the casualties suffered by the Turkish Brigade in. the recent fighting, it was learned in well-informed quarters tonight.

It was estimated here that the Brigade had lost 750 in killed, wounded and missing.—Reuter.

UN PROBE ON CHINA'S RIGHTS

New York, Dec. 12. The United Mations General Assembly today appointed a seven-nation committee to consider whether Communist China is entitled to the United Nations seat at present occupied by Nationalist China.

The Committee, nominated a President, Nasrollah Entezam, comprises India, Canada, Ecuador, Mexico, the Philippines, Holland and Iraq.

of the present Assembly, a proa special committee to consider the question of Chinese repreto shelve the appointment of the committee until the Assembly's special Political Committee dealt with the general question of recognition of any member State's 'delegation.

On Nov. 28, after weeks of wrangling with the touchy issue, the special committee adopted the following recommendations:

sent a member 'state in the meetings there.—United Press. United Nations and this question becomes a subject of controversy in the United Nations, it will be considered in the light of purposes and principles of the Charter and circumstances hower will probably be apof each case."

members of the special com- Europe before the end of this mittee on Nov. 16. His nomina- week, an authoritative source tions, with the exception of said here today. Ecuador which replaced Belgium on the list, were approved General Eisenhower is 60. today in a closed ballot re- This will be his second apquested by Czechoslovakia, Bel- pointment as Western Comgium previously declined to mander-in-Chief. serve on the committee. --United Press.

the meeting said: "The Military tionary force preparing for the Committee of the North Atlantic liberation of Europe.—Reuter. Treaty Organisation held its fifth meeting today in London. Definite agreement was reached in the discussions, and the Committee will meet in London. tomorrow in joint session with the North Atlantic Council of Deputies."

Out of the joint meeting on Wednesday is expected to come an announcement that details have been worked out to the satisfaction of the Atlantic powers. It will mean naming General Dwight Eisenhower command the alliance. General Eisenhower's appointment must await the meeting of the Foreign and Defence Ministers in Brussels on Monday and Tuesday.

Minister Clement Prime Attlee, reporting on his talks with President Truman, told the Commons on Tuesday that tary Frank Pace Jr. will fly to naming a Supreme Commander was a most important step that should be taken immediately in building up European defence. -United Press.

BRUSSELS MEETING

Washington, Dec. 12. Secretary, Defence General George Marshall, announced today that the North Atlantic Treaty Defence Commonth ago by the Assembly mittee would meet in Brussels on December 18 at the invitation of Belgium.

After holding a separate meeting, the Defence Ministers At the first plenary meeting will meet the Atlantic Pact Foreign Minister in Brussels posal was approved to establish with the aim of urging a settlement on rearming Germany and setting up a unified army for the sentation. The Assembly agreed defence of Western Europe under General Dwight Eisenhower as Supreme Commander.

General Marshall is Chairman of the Atlantic Treaty Defence Committee, but he will not attend the Brussels meeting because of his urgent duties here resulting from the Korean situation. He will be represented in Brussels by the Army old farmer in the neighbouring "Whenever more than one Secretary, Mr Frank Pace, who authority claims to be the will be acting Chairman of the government entitled to repre- Defence Committee for the

IKE'S APPOINTMENT

London, Dec. 12. General Dwight D. Eisenpointed Supreme Commander Mr Entezam named seven of the Atlantic Treaty forces in

that he was called upon to take quest.—Reuter.

A communique issued after command of the Allied expedi-

GERMAN ATTITUDE

Bonn, Dec. 12. Official German sources here declared tonight that West Germany could not accept the proposal for limited use of German battle groups within the framework of the North Atlantic Army.

They said that the Federal Chancellor, Dr Konrad Adenauer, had insisted on the principle of equal rights for Germany in any Western defence scheme and his Government would not accept any plan involving "discrimination" against Germany.—Reuter.

ACHESON TO ATTEND

Washington, Dec. 12. The State Department announced that Secretary of State Dean Acheson and Army Secre-Brussels late on Sunday to attend next week's North Atlantic treaty meetings.

The announcement said President Truman suggested that the two attend the Monday and Tuesday " meetings, after the encouraging progress made in London by the treaty powers on establishing a unified Western European defence force.—United

Visas Refused

Johannesburg, Dec. 12. Refusal to grant visas to delegates not of "pure European" (white) 'descent' has stopped plans for holding a conference of the International Student Service Organisation in South Africa.

The ban was announced by the Acting Secretary of the Interior in a letter to the National Union of South African Students.—Reuter.

PLANE MYSTERY

Rosario, Argentina, Dec. 12. Eusebia Martinez, a 51-yearsuburb of Belgrano, found a single-engined Ceima plane tethered to a plane tree near his house.

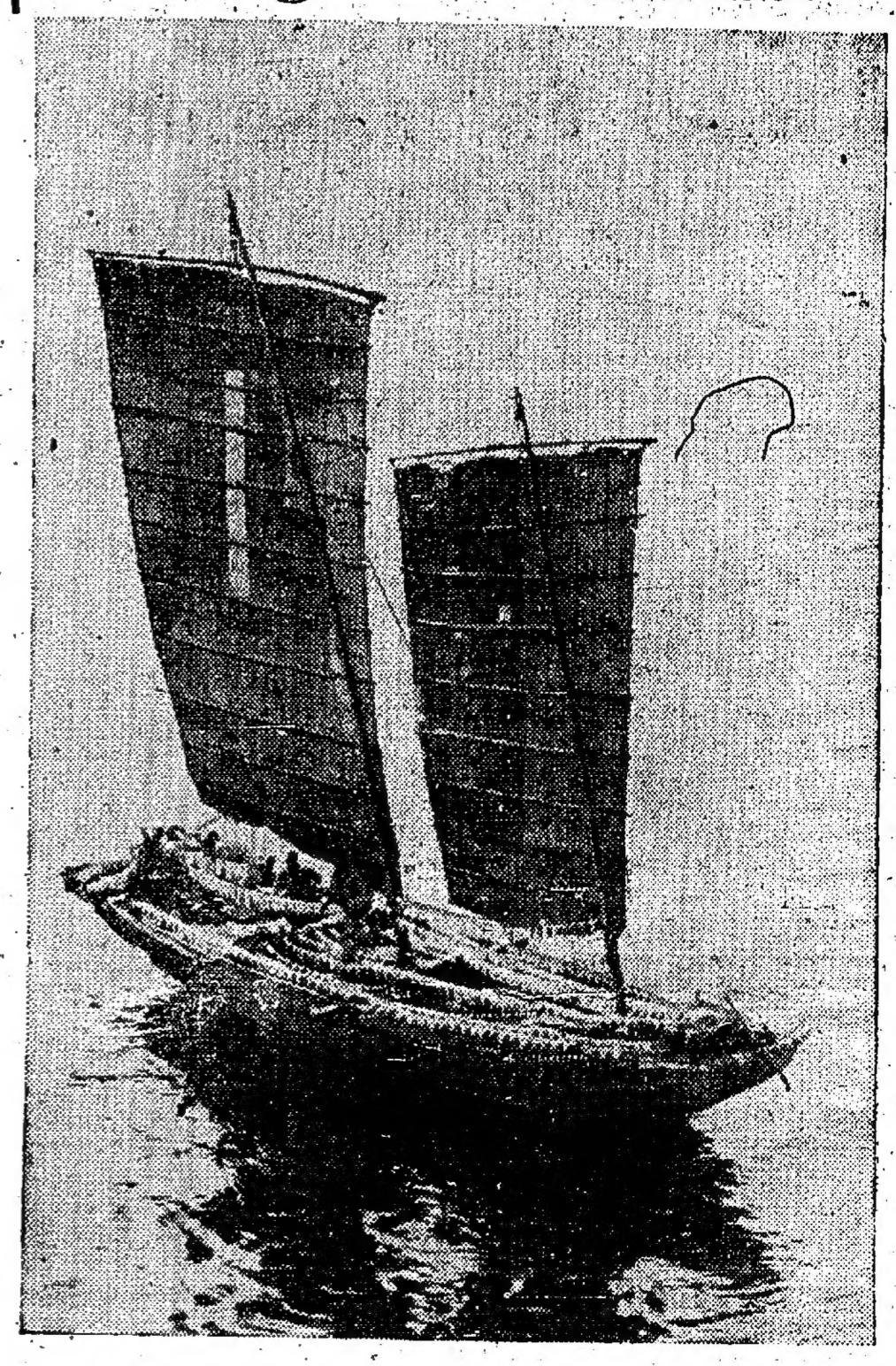
No one heard the plane land. The police are investigating.-Reuter.

Mrs Pandit Calls At State Department

Washington, Dec. 12. Mrs Vijaya Lakshmi Pandit, the Indian Ambassador to the United States, met the Secretary of State, Mr Dean Acheson, for half an hour here today.

Mrs Pandit refused to disclose the reason for the visit, It was in December, 1934, which was made at her re-

Mining Its Business?



The crew of this North Korean fishing boat stand by for inspection by a boarding party off the U.S.S. Maddox. The boat was suspected of laying mines in the waters off Korea. (Acme).

Indian Ambulance To Join British In Korea

With The 27th British Brigade, Dec. 12.

The 27th British Commonwealth Brigade today received news that a 300-strong Indian army ambulance unit — India's contribution to the United Nations force — is shortly to join them.

The unit, known as the "Airborne Ambulance" because all its members are fully trained parachutists entitled to wear the "Red Devils" belt, will be permanently attached to the brigade for all future operations.

The first arrival was ambulance driver. Maru Singh, a room in one of the local houses turbaned Sikh from Amritsar in the Punjab.

Another new arrival is a dusky four-year-old Korean Sandy smartly saluted as he orphan, whom the brigade found sitting disconsolately by the roadside on their way south from Pyongyang. Dressed in a complete American uniform specially tailored to size, Sandy as he has been christened, is already proving his worth as an interpreter in bargaining for wood for the brigade fires.

Now that they had moved charged 2,000 won (50 U.S.) local residents.

"He is a little charmer, is Sandy," said Sergeant-Major stuff with froth on top?" said Ted West. "But this wood one soldier incredulously.-racket is a lot different from up United Press.

north. We set up a guard on Monday night but we are hiking them out on Tuesday in case they send us a bill for a furnished apartment."

was led away to bargain with a local Shylock. He said: "Good morning, sergeant major."

As cheering as the news of the decoration of the brigade's two officers, Colonels Andrew Man of the Middlesex and Leslie Neilson of the Argylls, was a signal from the rear echelon instructing the brigade quartermaster to collect 200 south the brigade is being cases of beer—the first the troops had had in more than cents) for bundles of wood from | three months of almost continuous frontline duty.

"Beer. Do you mean that

NANCY

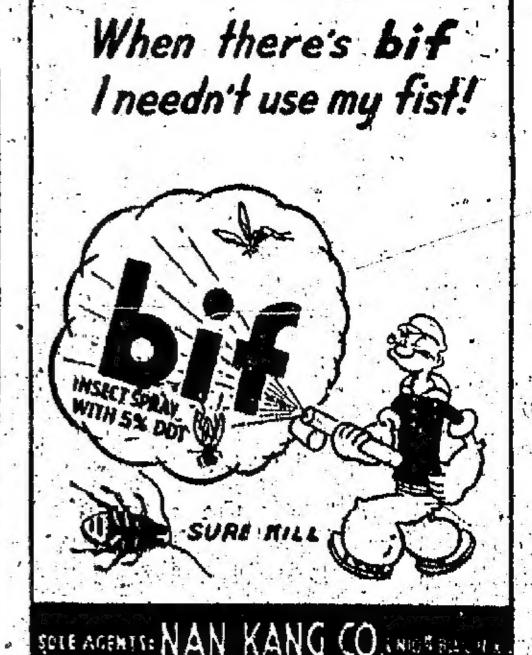
Six of One











ENGLAND'S SOCCER XI NEEDS A LEADER WHO



England's Captain, Alf Ramsey, accepts a souvenir of the international soccer match from the Yugoslav Captain, Mitic. In the centre is the Netherlands referee of the match, Mr Van der Meer.

Young MCC. Batsmen Waste A Golden Opportunity

Canberra, Dec. 12.

Younger MCC batsmen, striving for places in England's team for the second Test, wasted a fine opportunity today to advance their claims.

here against New South Wales, crease when run out. Southern Districts, the local side did well to dismiss the for 180 runs, to which they replied with 72 runs for five wickets by the close of play.

Though the pitch enabled bowlers to make the ball move slightly all day and the slow nature of the turf was against stroke-making, this did not account entirely for the moderate MCC total.

Cyril Washbrook, the top scorer with 49 runs from the unusual position of No. Trevor Bailey, who batted splendidly for 43 runs not out, and Len Hutton (22) all showed that runs could be made freely.

particularly those of Parkhouse, ture for the MCC was the con-McIntyre, Close and Bedser, tinued good form of Douglas creased by fifty percent when end of March, so that athletes were thrown away by the bad Wright despite fibrositis. His not playing with his strokes of men right out of form | shoulder today felt a good deal | colleagues. with the bat.

TWO WERE UNLUCKY

But two batsmen appeared unlucky. Most people thought, that Hutton hit the ball hard on to his pad when given out legbefore, while those square to the wicket were convinced that

Drobny Wins

Lahore, December 12. Egypt's Jaroslav Drobny today won the Aslan singles lawn tennis championship, beating Fred Korvalski of the United States, 6-3, 4-6, 6-4, 6-4, in the

Miss Dorothy Head of the United States took the women's singles title, beating Mrs Joy Mottram of Britain, 4-6, 6-2, 6-3.--United Press.

On the first day of the match | Freddie Brown was over

The Cambridge pair, John Dewes, out the first ball for the first time in his career, and David Sheppard (14), both fell to good deliveries.

(CC innings notable for the sustained fast medium bowling of B. Robin, who maintained life and length during an unbroken spell of two hours despite his 20-yard run and energetic action.

Soon after being given a rest he had to be carried from the field with cramp.

all-round improvement in re- to receive any more 'caps'. He cent weeks, again impressed as is definitely too slow on the turn a partner to Bedser in the open-The majority of the wickets, ing attack. Another pleasing feabetter than when he bowled on Saturday.—Reuter.

FLAG OF FRIENDSHIP WILL GET HIS MEN INTO A TEETH-GRITTING MOOD

Says PETER DITTON

It is perhaps fortunate for the England selectors that they do not have to pick another International team until next April when England play Scotland at Wembley. They certainly have something to think about after the game against Yugoslavia at Highbury.

After being two goals up a rather complacent England team allowed themselves to be overrun by a Yugoslav onrush that combined good football with some of the unfortunate Continental type tackling.

In the face of this onslaught Alf Ramsey, appointed captain in the continued absence of Billy Wright, failed to inspire his men to the teeth-gritting mood which was necessary to halt the visitors. Ramsey is a great artist and a great full-back but he should not be saddled with the additional responsibility of captaincy.

What was needed was a little, other automatic change more give and take by England. | Arsenal's Lionel Smith must I thought that Dutch referee, fancy his chances of getting a K. L. Van der Meer, did not fully second 'cap' at the expense of explain to the Yugoslavs that the left-back Eckersley. tactics which they might be able to employ in their own and Baily I would also retain, country definitely do not "go but the harder shooting and over" here.

DISTINCTLY ILLEGAL

For instance, twice in the closing minutes, when England were trying to snatch a winning goal, little Johnny Hancocks was clean away when stopped by methods which were distinctly illegal. The first time his shirt was almost pulled off his back and the second time he was subjected to one of the best body-checks I have seen outside an ice-hockey rink.

Of course there were immediate smiles and apologies from the defenders, the fact remains that two goal-scoring chances lost. All that happened that two free-kicks were awarded against the Yugoslavs and by the time they were taken the defence had had time to get back into position,

In International matches it is harm in administering a severe centre. caution and such a step would not have been uncalled for.

But despite these two incidents, either of which could should have won this match guite comfortably. Their inability to do so may be partly accounted for by the fact that three changes were made from the side that had played so well against cocks, Eckersley and Lofthouse coming in for Finney, Smith and Miburn.

CHANGES UPSET A TEAM

Changes are always likely to upset a team although in this instance I accounted Hancocks and Lofthouse as two of England's best performers. But now it looks as though further changes are going to be necessary before the next English International eleven takes the field.

Bailey, who has shown fine Leslie Compton I do not expect and while he is still a magnificent 'stopper' in the Arsenal operate two nights each week team, his effectiveness is de-

of Watson would seem to be an months.—Reuter.

Hancocks, Mannion, Lofthouse directness of Langton of Bolton may mean that Medley will lose his place at outside-left.

-(London Express Service)

New Plan To Aid British Athletes

London, Dec 12. British athletes are likely to benefit considerably when plans formulated by the Southern Committee of the Amateur Athletic Association come to full fruition.

This Committee has a project to assist active atheltes during The Kendall family bristles winter months and for the purpose of their scheme the gymnasium and shooting range rather difficult to order a player of Chelsea Barracks are to be was manager of the Empire off the field. But there is no changed into an indoor training

All possible facilities training will be included and the throwing net from the Amateur Association's summer have led to a goal, England school at Loughborough is to be erected for shot-putters and discus throwers.

It is also hoped that a jumping pit will be dug in the shooting range for both Wales the previous week, Han- high and long jumpers. There will be fixed blocks for starting hurdles, climbing ropes and for vaulting a pole and

> The British Amateur Weightlifters Association are also in the scheme, and they will provide a weight-lifting expert will supervise the schedules of weight-lifting training for athletes drawn up by the two Associations.

While a joint administration will be undertaken, any coach will be free to follow his own methods of coaching with his own athletes. The centre opens early in the new year and will with three hours nightly until club who take advantage of the full programme will have 26 nights' The return of Wright in favour training during the

Pat Kendall's In The Swim No More

By W. H. Edwards

Pat Kendall is a swimming champion who won't be in the swim next year. Having taken his medical degree Kendall, English sprint champion, has had to decide that work comes first, and that will leave little time for the training that produces champions.

"I don't intend to race untrained" said Dr Kendall. "So you can write me off from all of the big events."

with swimmers and doctors. Pat's father, E. Hume Kendall, is a Harley-street specialist. He Games team to New Zealand.

John, brother of the blond, giant sprint champion, is shaping like a lively shadow of his speed-charged brother.

And there's sister Anne, backstroke star-in-the-making.

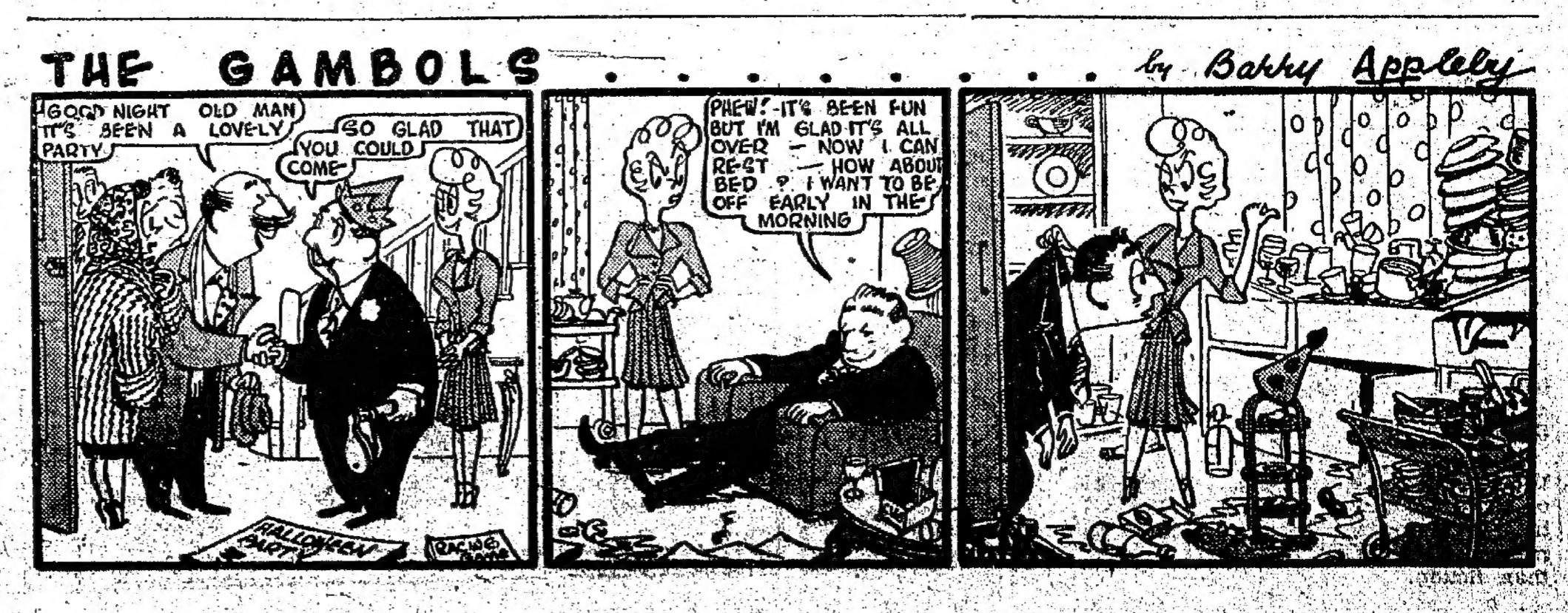
Of John it can be said that, so far as speed swimming is concerned: "He's got it off Pat." So much so that he has already got down to 58sec. for the hundred

Pat advises: "Watch John next year." Which suggests that the name. of Kendall may not, after all, be missing from the list of champions.

Wins Soviet Chess Championship

London, Dec. 12. Paul Keres has won the 18th USSR" Chess Championship, scoring 11.5 points out of a possible 17, according to a Tass news agency message received in London today.

Keres, who held the Championship previously in 1947, took first place in an international winter tournament held in Poland earlier this year.—Reuter.



The Churchill Story: 2nd Instalment WINSTON GOES TO WAR AT

Soldiers and his father's fear that he was not clever enough to be a lawyer sent Winston Churchill into the Army.

He and his brother Jack shared a passion for toy soldiers, but with an elder brother's prerogative Winston manded all the British onesan infantry division with a cavalry brigade.

He imposed his own armament limitation so that his brother had only black troops and no field guns.

Jack, six years Winston's junior, had a long and gallant Army career and then became a stockbroker. He died in 1947.

He Chose Army

NE day, in an upstairs was invited to inspect the days. He ruptured a kidney. soldiers drawn up on parade.

Lord Randolph, in his day the most popular politician in THEN eighteen, he was for the country, entered Parlia-

within ten years had captured his Party, turning it towards his own principles of "Tory democracy."

He was only 36 when he became Chancellor of the Exchequer.

He was a busy man with few points of contact with his children, but he took 20 minutes over this inspection of toy soldiers, a rare act of indulgence.

At. the end of it he said, "Would you like to go into the Army?"

he has since confessed he had an instant vision of himself in immediate command. It was decided as easily as that.

"For years," wrote Churchill of this critical moment in his life, "I thought my father with his experience and flair had out of 150,

rare moments he thought exuberant energy. Perhaps Spain's army against rebels. oried about him.

whether he could not send him bitions. to some job in the Coloniesthen the happy hunting ground the simple one that at last he of the unsuccessful. In one was learning something that | letter he warned his son he could see would be of value birthday that Churchill first against becoming "a social to him. wastrel."

Idolised Father

STRANGE and sad part of the Churchill story is lack of understanding of father for son, each cast in such similar mould.

Churchill idolised him-"He seemed . to have the key to everything or almost everything worth having"-but with reserved, taciturn, distant.

his son would be called. He and political speeches. thought of him as a possible An LCC member, Mrs Or- about it for Fleet Street that cavalry officer.

Luck

66TTAVE you got your horses he spoke to a heart-broken Sandhurst cadet who had hurried through the January Sandhurst, used to visit snows to his death-bed.

years later Churchill brilliantly crashed through this barricade between them and wrote a biography of his father which showed that in some uncanny way the boy, in the man.

But so it was that Lord Randolph, probably with a sign Saturday night he stood on a of relief, turned the boy's chair and made such an imfeet toward the Army.

tempts to pass into Sandhurst. barricades"—that they tore the Prince of Wales (later Edward Winston?" demanded the Prince, tion for the Army he had one pleasant but inaccurate. Young caught a latish train, changed minutes. of large structes of luck which Churchill helped in the crowd's in the compartment despite the To make matters worse, have encompassed his life to attack upon the canvas screens, scandaliesd looks of his fellow. Churchill's colonel was among

By Colin Frame

or other. So he put the names parade. of all the maps in the atlas into a hat:

He drew out New Zealand, and spent the night before the exam studying it.

First question on the paper next day was: Draw a map of New Zealand.

Napoleon could hardly have required his generals to be luckier.

To offset this, ill-luck in a to bed for weeks and invalided Regulations. him for a year.

room of his London home boyish game, he leapt from it in Connaught-place, Lord Ran- onto a tree, missed and fell 30 dolph Churchill, their father, feet. He was unconscious three

The Lisp

the first time introduced ment in 1874, the year Winston, to the great men of politics who called at his father's He founded a "ginger" group house. He attended the Comamong Conservative MPs and mons during his convalescence, and was fascinated by it.

> to his early biographer "Ephesian," he went secretly to see a throat specialist to ask him of the new men in the British to cure his lisp.

The specialist told him not to worry since it would not handicap him in the Army.

"but after the Army I mean to enough for his colonel was must not be haunted by the idea of flirting with bullets is expected shortly. idea that I must avoid every fascinated him. He had all word beginning with 's'"

"Yes," said Churchill, and hurst a strange change came der fire. over him. He only just scraped He determined that if in—those in the lowest posi- would not break out for him, tion had to go into the cavalry he must go to war. which most cadets tried to Only suggestion of a war avoid because being in the was a rebellion in Cuba. With infantry was cheaper—but he his Colonel's permission and

haps his long illness had re- warrior of the last war saw his But Lord Randolph, in the corciled his restless mind and first action there, marching with about his elder boy, was wor- his meetings with men like Asquith and Joseph Cham-He wondered at one time berlain had focused his am-

Perhaps the answer is just

trouble. The senior cadet, within a foot of his head. now the Earl of Athlone, awarded him extra drills regularly. He figured, he says "for QO at any rate I had been several months in the Awkward D under fire," he wrote in Squad for those who needed "My Early Life," "That was

Empire Promenade

DEPERCUSSIONS of serious nature might have This Spanish campaign, out his son Lord Randolph was resulted from one act of in- of which he collected the first discipline — but instead it of his many dozens of medals, He died without a glimpse stands as his first entry into is important to the Churchili of the great destiny to which the amina of public rebellion story for two reasons.

> miston Chant, had begun a he earned his first pen-money. purity campagin for music He wrote five letters which halls. One of her first suc- were published. For each he cesses was to close the bars was paid £5. and promenade of the Empire | Second, it was this meeting

rendezvous of young people. Churchill, on leave from twice a month.

He was appalled by canvas screens erected separate the bars, from promenade. He saw in them an infringement of the right of the individual and some rather filial adoration, had understood typical British hypocrisy and humbug.

The story goes that on one passioned speech to the crowd He was invited to dinner at "Don't they teach you to be It took Churchill three at- "Follow me and charge the Deepene, near Dorking. The nunctual in your regiment. In his preliminary examina screens down Actually that is VII) was to be there, Churchill who had been kept waiting 20 make it on occasions stranger Then, standing only the debris, travellers and arrived at twelve the diners. he made his speech.

"You have seen us tear down these barricades tonight; see that you pull down those responsible for them at the coming election."

After that night of celebration he had to get back to He knew he would be asked Sandhurst by horse and trap. to draw a map of some country He just made the morning

> - About the time of his father's death, Second Lieutenant Winston Churchill joined the 4th Hussars, the cavalry regiment of which, although they now go to war in armoured cars and tanks, he is now Colonel.

Colonel in those days was an Irish character Brabazon who had a style, courage and dignity all his own. He could not pronounce daring military tactic put him beard in defiance of Queen's

Cornered on a bridge in a twain?" he is supposed to have asked the station master at Aldershot. "Come? Bring another."

Off To Cuba

INDER his leadership Churchill was happy, whether in stables, or on the glittering drill manoeuvres of horses and plate added grace and magni-About that time, according ficence to the end of an arduous day.

Colonel Brabazon was one Army at that time who had heard a shot fired in anger.

There had been peace for a full generation. Churchill de-"No," said young Churchill, cided that what was good the imaginative soldier's won-With his entrance to Sand- derings over his behaviour un-

passed out with honours, eighth the tug of a few strings in from which tungsten is derived, discerned in me the qualities of What shad happened? Per- was a family friend, this great

> He had been in the Army less than a year. He was not quite 21. And Hitler, who was to pit against him his military intuition, was a brat of seven.

In fact it was on his 21st heard shots fired in anger. One He was still occasionally in which struck a horse passed

His First Medal

something. Nevertheless I began to take a more thoughtful view of the enterprise than I a had hitherto done."

First, it was by writing

yet?" were the last words Theatre, then the favourite with Spaniards that introduced him to the siesta—the afterlunch nap—which was to be his habit in two strenuous wars and to which he attributes his ability to work long and tedious hours.

Rebuked By Prince

FEW months after his A return from Cuba his re- able to slip into his place ungiment was ordered to India, observed. but just before it left, there But he was the fourteenth occurred what must have been diner - and the Prince was about the most embarrassing superstitious. experience in Second-Lieu- everyone awaited him in the tenant Winston Churchill's life. drawing room.

minutes to nine expecting to be (TO BE CONTINUED)



"Will you please change places with To-Gun, dear? He won't sit with his back to a door."

Development Plan For Uganda Mines men amid the dust of Long Valley at Aldershot or in mess where gay uniforms and gold Under ECA Scheme

London, Dec. 12. A five-year development plan for the wolfram

The position was made worse

when supplies from Korea,

another important supplier, were

mines at Kigasi in South-West Uganda will raise the output of ore from 200 tons to 3,000 tons annually. A final agreement on the world's largest suppliers, sus-

scheme to develop- the mines pended shipments some months have a public career and I good enough for, him. The mic Co-operation Administration with assistance from the Econo- ago.

The scheme will make Uganda the fourth largest supplier of wolfram in the world.

The present owners of the two war largest mines, a Norwegian and a Cypriot, are being bought out by an Anglo-American group who intend to spend £500,000 on their development.

Wolfram, the raw material of great strategic importance. The world supply position for wolfram has drastically deterior- FORECAST

STANDARD BRIDGE

By M. Harrison-Gray

Dealer: North

Game all.

◆ Q J 9 8 5

₩ A 6 5 4 2

◆ 1043

4 K 8 5

♠ K Q 4 3

WKQ8

4 10 6 2

Another example of a successful psychic trial bid in a teams-of-four match.

The auction started in both

rooms with One Diamond by

North, One Spade by South

and Two Spades by North. South's jump to Four Spades in Room 1 was fully justified, but he was unlucky when West led 44, the only attack

South's rebid of Three

time, since he must go to } game with his strong hand }

even though North signs off ?

in Three Spades. But as a

lead-inhibiting bid it served

its purpose; North, with AA, 5

four good trumps and a singleton, jumped to Four

Spades, and West shied off

the Club lead. His actual

choice of \\$3 allowed South

London Express Service.

Consequently

to make 11 tricks.

Clubs in Room 2 at first sight looks like waste of

to beat the contract.

9 10

♥J973

4 QJ74

A 7 6 2

cut off when the fighting began. -Reuter. DRASTIC

ated since China, one of the Washington, Dec. 12. Industry sources believe the United States Government will soon announce it is taking over as sole buyer of natural rubber for use in the United States, including purchases for civilian consumers such as tyre manufacturers.

For the past few years, civilian consumers were able to do their own buying.

Under "Government sole buying," the United States agency entrusted with the task would conduct all purchase negotiations with rubber producers and re-sell to civilian consumers in the United States under an allotment system;

Final discussions on the advisability of ordering "Government sole buying" are in progress now, and it is possible that such an order would be issued later this week. Buying for defence and stockpiling may be resumed as soon as the Government completes its review of the situation and decides on the "sole" buying order.—United

Irregularity London Tin

London, Dec. 12. The tin market closed irregular. Turnover was 115 tons, including five tons for spot.

Prices closed today at the end of the official morning session as follows:-Spot tin, buyers 1,150 Spot tin, sellers Business done at 1,155 Three-months tin, buyers 1,025

Three-months tin, sellers 1,030 Business done at 1,050-1,030 Settlement -United Press:

New York, Dec. 12. Prices in the metal market here closed today unchanged with the following exceptions:-Tin, Grade A (99.80 per cent or higher) New York, per lb. 140. Platinum, (soft, 99.5 per cent fine) per bunce. 93 bid/96 asked-United Press.

MacArthur Spokesman Reveals That More Troops Cross River

Riddle Of Peking Intentions Expected To Be Solved Soon

Tokyo, Dec. 12. The potentiality of the Communist forces now in Korea was "enormous" and the situation was, "to say the least, serious," General MacArthur's spokesman said today.

The enemy was now in a position to throw in "certain naval and air forces."

Allied Headquarters had announced earlier that 27 Chinese Communist divisions, including two of tough Mongol cavalry, now faced the United Nations forces.

were ready to cross the Yalu American and small British River to reinforce the present forces contained in the Hung-Communist armies numbering nam perimeter stood firm with over a greater part of million | their backs to the sea, waiting | men, the communique added.

The main United Nations forces in North-West Korea were tonight just below the 38th Parallel separating North from South Korea: They were waiting at their guns: for a possible Chinese Communist and North Korean attack on defence arc covering Seoul, the Southern capital 30 miles south of the Parallel.

to be massing division on resumed division in a great concentration for the converging Communist around Koksan, 50 miles to the in the North-West, switching north, building up supplies by the full weight of their attacks camel and horse train and to this front after covering the moving at night to avoid air Anglo - American withdrawal

The riddle of their intentions was expected to be solved soon.

Formations up to divisional

CLASH WITH KOREANS

American troops clashed with North Koreans at two places in the centre of the peninsula. This added weight to American intelligence reports that the Chinese Communists themselves would not cross into South Korea in face of the United Nations demands but might let rebuilt North Korean Army invade the South again.

Coals To Newcastle Vote In House

London, Dec. 12. The Government won 14-vote victory over Mr Winston Churchill's Conservatives in the House of Commons tonight.

By 298 to 284 votes it defeated a Conservative motion con- States Seventh Fleet would demning the National Board be withdrawn from Formosa which runs the State-owned when the Korean conflict was coal industry and demanding an settled. independent inquiry into its failure to get more coal.

The nine Liberals did not vote. Their spokesman, Mr Edgar Granville, said that they objected to Parliament's being "turned into an annex of the Tory Central Office for electioneering purposes" at Time of international crisis.

Later, a Government amendment was approved, also by 298 to 284 votes. This rejected the proposed inquiry as likely specified, the idea being that to divert the Board and indus-" they should be determined by try from their urgent task of increasing output.

. The Fuel Minister, Philip Noel-Baker, said that Britain the group should be a represenis to import 1,200,000 tons of tative of the Chinese People's parties concerned without delay and make recommendations for coal from the United States.

foreign coal.—Reuter.

More troops in Manchuria | Over the east coast, the for the covering Communist force of nearly 100,000 men to close in around them.

> An armada ef United Nations warships stood by offshore for a possible evacuation — which some unconfirmed frontline reports said had already begun.

United Nations bombers The Communists were known and 600-mile an hour fighters their round-thefrom the Chosin Reservoir area in the North-East.—Reuter.

Diagnosis By Radio

Johannesburg, Dec. 12. Over an amateur transmitting radio a doctor near here diagnosed acute appendicitis in a boy 75 miles away and directed an African medical orderly on the spot to inject penicillin.

The boy, aged nine, became ill at a lonely sawmill near the Zambesi River 75 miles from Livingstone, Northern Rhodesia. The boy's father, a radio amateur, sent out an emergency call for medical aid. Later other amateur radio "hams" sent messages to listeners in Livingstone asking for a doctor to go by air ambulance to the sawmill today.—Reuter.



Perhaps the sun wasn't really strong enough. Perhaps the parasol was only there in case of a threatening shower, but Natasha Parry didn't mind taking the sunshine straight between the eyes as she paused in an up-river jaunt. Natasha is filming "Man Detained" and should detain quite a few!

(Continued from Page 1)

a process would be necessary in any case even if we made a recommendation for a cease-fire immediately because such details as the hours and date would require some preliminary exploration.

"No time would, therefore, be really lost by having an exploration first and the actual cease-fire order afterwards."

Referring again to his talks with General Wu, Sir Benegal said: "In the course of my conversations, which extended to Korea and other issues, the representatives of Peking asked me what I thought of the Formosa question.

"I told them frankly the In dian position, namely, that the declarations of Cairo and Potsdam should be carried out.

"I also told them as I understood it, that the position of the United States as set out by President Truman was similar.

"That position was temporarily modified in June but the President made it clear on August - 31 that the United |

"As no statement to the contrary was made since then it was to be assumed that this was still the position of the United States."

Introducing . resolution, sponsored by 12 powers, Sir Benegal said that only point left open was the membership of the proposed group (for the carrying out of the cease-fire negotiations).

These had been left unthe Political Committee itself.

Sir Benegal said that in his view one of the members of

strength sparred briefly between the two main forces just along the Parallel today, but no the Parallel today, but no

fighting in time to limit

Mr T. F. Tsiang (Nationalist

tions would be achieve more

than the six-Power resolu-

tion previously before the

THE RESOLUTONS

first, sponsored

Afghanistan, Burma, Egypt,

India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq,

Syria and the Yemen declared:

viewing with grave concern the

situation in the Far East,

anxious that immediate steps

should be taken to put an end

to the fighting in Korea itself

and that further steps should

then be taken for a peaceful

settlement of existing issues in.

and principles of the United

"Requests the President of

powers, including himself, to

Assembly

"The General Assembly,

The two resolutions

the resolu-

were as fol-

area of the conflict.

China) said that

Committee.

troduced today

Philippines,

Mations.

States, Soviet Russia, Egypt and Nations' objectives must be to

Despite Sir Benegal's request for priority, the Byelo-Russian delegate was given the floor and began a long accusation against "American aggression."

This delegate, Mr Kuzma Kisilev, described General Mac-Arthur as "United States gauleiter."

"DOCUMENTS"

He alleged that documents proved that the United States planned to invade China "throughout the Vladivostock area, across the Yalu River and by the landing of Chiang Kai-shek's troops from Formosa, on the eastern shores of China." Dr Tadilla Nervo (Mexico)

supported the 13-nation proposal because the principal aim of the United Nations was to prevent a new war.

To adopt the procedure proposed in the resolution would not mean that the United Nations would be yielding any of the principles for which it went into Korea, he said.

The procedure proposed was one which could be used with accordance with the purposes advantage at any moment during a conflict.

"We are at a grave and perilous moment in the world and the General we must consider the problem constitute a group of third on its merits", he added.

SOLUTION POSSIBLE

one of the sponsors, said that the background of the Korean conflict was such that even at this stage a peaceful solution was possible.

A committee consisting the President of the General Assembly and two colleagues chosen by him, he said, would be the most practical mans in the present circumstances of finding a reasonable basis for negotiations that could be acceptable to both sides.

As he understood it, Mr El Khoury said, this committee ments, namely would get in touch with the and make recommendations.

determine the basis upon which a satisfactory cease-fire in Faris Bey el Khoury (Syria), Korea can be arranged and to make recommendations to the General Assembly as soon as possible." The second resolution was sponsored by the same countries,

except for the Philippines.

It says: "The General Assembly, viewing with grave concern the situation in the Far East, considering that the continuance of this situation is likely to endanger the maintenance of the world peace and security, recommends that the representatives of the following govern-

the peaceful settlement of exist-Altogether, Britain intends to Another suggestion was that Supporting the cease-fire ing issues in accordance with the buy about 2,000,000 tons of the group should include plan, Mr Austin (United purposes and principles of the France, Britain, the United States) said that the United United Nations. Reuter.

Franco's Brother

Vatican City, Dec. 12. explore all avenues of stopping | Pope Pius XII today received aggression, of discouraging it in audience Nicola Franco, the in future and ending the Spanish Ambassador to Porthe tugal and brother of General Francisco Franco, the Spanish Chief of State.-Reuter.

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NOTICE

THE SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING

THE HONGKONG SOCIETY FOR THE PROTECTION OF CHILDREN

will be held in John's Cathedral Hall

Thursday, December at 5.30 p.m.

All interested in Child Welfare are cordially invited to attend.

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